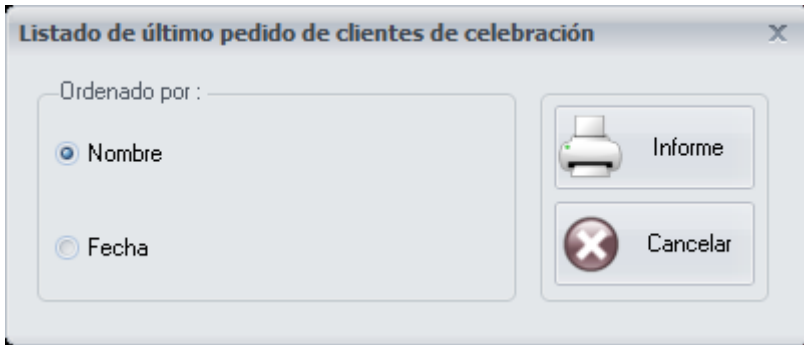


Listado de último pedido de Clientes de Celebración



Created 2026-09-09 20:15:24 UTC by Fran Sanchis
Updated 2026-09-14 12:51:19 UTC by Fran Sanchis